CÍA/OCI/BRIEF 118-75 30 JULY 1975

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EUROPEAN BRIEF 115-75.4

D. PORTUGAL: PRIME MINISTER GONCALVES IS CONTINUING HIS

EFFORTS TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT—THE FIFTH SINCE THE APRIL

3974 COUP—AND WILL PROBABLY ANNOUNCE THE RESULTS WITHIN THE NEXT

DAY OR TWO. THE NEW CABINET WAS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED EARLIER THIS

WEEK, BUT WAS PROBABLY DELAYED UNTIL GENERAL OTELO DE

CARVALHO'S RETURN FROM CUBA ON WEDNESDAY. HE WILL REPORTEDLY

CONSULT WITH GONCALVES AND PRESIDENT COSTA GOMES ON THE

FINAL MAKEUP OF THE CABINET.

CARVALHO, BESIDES BEING NAMED TO THE THREE-MAN

EXECUTIVE CREATED LAST WEEK BY THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT,

IS STILL BEING RUMORED AS A PROBABLE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER.

THO KEY GOVERNMENT POSITIONS AS WELL AS CONTROL OF THE

INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES WILL MAKE CARVALHO ONE OF THE

MOST POWERFUL MEN IN PORTUGAL.4

ANOTHER NAME MENTIONED AS A CANDIDATE FOR THE SECOND

DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER IS DR. TEIXEIRA RIBEIRO, A WELL-KNOWN

MODERATE ACADEMICIAN. RIBEIRO HAS ALREADY COME UNDER ATTACK

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FROM SOCIALIST LEADER SOARES IN HIS PRESS CONFERENCE ON MONDAY. SOARES CRITICIZED RIBEIRO FOR COLLABORATING WITH THE SALAZAR AND CAETANO REGIMES. RIBEIRO IS CLOSER TO THE CENTER-LEFT POPULAR DEMOCRATS.4

PRESIDENT COSTA GOMES HAS POSTPONED HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE HELSINKI SUMMIT UNTIL FRIDAY, PROBABLY TO ATTEND THE SWEARING IN OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT. PRESUMABLY THE NEW FOREIGN MINISTER—MAJOR ANTUNES IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE REAPPOINTED TO THAT POSITION—WILL ACCOMPANY COSTA GOMES TO THE SUMMIT.Y

PRESS REPORTS INDICATE THAT ADMIRAL ROSA COUTINHO IS

A LEADING CANDIDATE FOR FOREIGN MINISTER: COUTINHO, WHO HEADED

THE GOVERNING JUNTA IN ANGOLA UNTIL LAST JANUARY, HAS

NOT MADE PARTICULARLY FAVORABLE IMPRESSIONS IN HIS

FOREIGN CONTACTS. HE ATTENDED THE NATO SUMMIT IN BRUSSELS

IN MAY AND TRAVELED TO WEST GERMANY LAST MONTH. ALTHOUGH

PLEASANT, HE WAS REGARDED AS NAIVE. COUTINHO,

ACCORDING TO PAS? REPORTS, IS OF VAGUE LEFT NATIONALIST

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POLITICAL VIEWS AND IS PRIMARILY INTERESTED IN FURTHERING HIS OWN CAREER.4

ASIDE FROM THE MEETING BETWEEN COSTA GOMES AND ANTUNES
ON MONDAY, MODERATES IN THE MILITARY HAVE MAINTAINED A
LOW PROFILE, TOUCHING BASE WITH FRIENDLY MILITARY UNITS. (CONFIDENTIAL)

2. USSR: THREE MAJOR PERSONNEL CHANGES IN THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES COULD PRESAGE FURTHER RESHUFFLING AS THE APPOINTEES ESTABLISH THEIR PERSONAL STAFFS. THE NEW FACES IN THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND ARE:

--LT. GEN. VIKTOR YAKOVLEVICH ABOLINS, DEPUTY
CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF. ABOLINS, WHOSE APPOINTMENT AS DEPUTY CHIEF WAS FIRST NOTED ON JULY 19, HAD
LAST BEEN IDENTIFIED IN 1974 AS A MAJOR GENERAL AND
CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE CARPATHIAN MILITARY DISTRICT.
HE HAD SERVED AS COMMANDER OF THE BOTH MOTORIZED RIFLE
DIVISION WITH THE CENTRAL GROUP OF FORCES IN CZECHO-

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THE MOSCOW MILITARY DISTRICT AS OF 1972. ABOLINS'

APPOINTMENT MAY BE AN EFFORT TO BEEF UP THE GENERAL

STAFF COMMAND OR HE MAY HAVE REPLACED ONE OF THE IN
CUMBENT DEPUTIES TO THE CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF.

ARMY GEN. VIKTOR KULIKOV.Y

--LT. GEN. OF AVIATION GEORGIY PETROVICH SKORIKOV,

CHIEF OF THE MAIN DIRECTORATE OF FOREIGN MILITARY AS
SISTANCE (LOTH DIRECTORATE). SKORIKOV, 55, WAS

PROMOTED TO HIS NEW POST IN APRIL, AFTER SERVING FOR

AT LEAST 2 YEARS AS THE DERECTORATE'S DEPUTY CHIEF.

HE SUCCEEDS 74-YEAR-OLD NIKOLAY DAGAYEV, WHO RETIRED.

BEFORE HIS ASSIGNMENT TO THE LOTH DIRECTORATE, SKORI
KOV HAD SERVED WITH THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IN GERMANY

DURING THE LATE 1950S, PROBABLY AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF.

--MAJ. GEN. MAKHMUT AKHMETOVICH GAREYEV. CHIEF

OF THE MILITARY SCIENTIFIC DIRECTORATE. GAREYEV WAS

IDENTIFIED IN HIS NEW POST IN APRIL. WHEN HE ATTENDED

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EAST ASIA BRIEF 116-75-4

JOY/CHINA: THE CHINESE GRAIN CROP THIS YEAR WILL PROBABLY TOP THE RECORD 255 MILLION TONS HARVESTED LAST YEAR. IF AVENAGE WEATHER CONTINUES THROUGHOUT THE REMAINDER OF THE GROWING SEASON. CHINA IS NOT LIKELY TO REQUIRE MUCH FOREIGN GRAIN BEYOND THE 4 MILLION TONS OF WHEAT ALREADY ORDERED FOR 1775 DELIVERY FROM CANADA AND AUSTRALIA.//4

//SUMMER-HARVESTED GRAIN, WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR 20 PERCENT
OF CHINA'S HARVEST, SET A RECORD THIS YEAR, ACCORDING TO A
PEKING BROADCAST, AND WEATHER DATA SUPPORT THE CLAIM. OF KEY
IMPORTANCE WERE EXCELLENT CROPS OF WINTER WHEAT AND MBARLEY
IN NORTHERN CHINA. BARLEY, ALONG WITH LENTILS AND SWEET
POTATOES THAT ARE CLASSED AS GRAIN IN CHINESE STATISTICS, DID
LESS WELL IN SOUTH CHIMA BECAUSE OF DAMP, COOL WEATHER.//Y

VEARLY RICE, WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR ANOTHER 2D PERCENT OF CHINA'S GRAIN, IS NOT YET READY FOR HARVEST. PEKING HAS BEEN UNCOMMONLY VAGUE ABOUT THE CROP SO FAR, AND THIS VAGUENESS SUGGESTS PROSPECTS ARE NOT FAVORABLE. POOR WEATHER IN 1144

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GROWTH: AS A CONSEQUENCE, THE EARLY RICE CROP IS LIKELY TO FALL SHORT OF THE EXCEPTIONALLY GOOD CROP LAST YEAR . //Y

//FALL-HARYESTED GRAINS MORMALLY GO PERCENT OF THE TOTALS IS OFF TO A GOOD START, BUT THE SIZE OF THE FALL HARVEST WILL BE LARGELY DETERMINED BY THE WEATHER OVER THE NEXT TWO MONTHS. GROWING CONDITIONS HAVE BEEN FAVORABLE EXCEPT IN NORTHEASTERN CHINA: WHERE CROPS WERE HELD BACK BY A SPRING DROUGHT://Y

//HITH NORMAL WEATHER OVER THE REST OF THE GROWING SEASON, CHINA SHOULD PRODUCE AN AUTUMN CROP MUCH GREATER THAN THE POOR CROP OF LAST YEAR. ESECRETI//Y

TAIWAN-JAPAN: THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ARE SUPPORTING 2. THEIR CLAIMS TO THE SENKAKU ISLANDS BY CONDUCTING REGULAR NAVAL PATROLS IN THE ABEA. A RECENT INFLUX OF SOUTH KOREAN AND JAPANESE FISHING BOATS MAY HAVE PROMPTED THE NATIONALISTS TO ESTABLISH THESE PATROLS. SINCE THEN, FOREIGN TRAULERS HAVE STAYED OUTSIDE TAINAM'S CLAIMED THREE-MAUTICAL-MILE TERRITORIAL LIMIT. THE JAPANESE, TOO, CLAIM THE ESLANDS,

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BASED ON THE US REVERSION OF OKINAWA AND OTHER TERR	O HEILES #
JAPAN IN 1972. TOKYO HAS POLICE PATROLS IN THE ARE	
ITS CLAIM. BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE PLAYED DOWN THE TER	RITORIAL
DISPUTE SINCE EARLY 1972. BUT THE NATIONALIST PATRO	Z COULD
REKINDLE THE CONTROVERSY. ALTHOUGH THE ISLANDS ARE	UNINHABITEO
POTENTIAL OIL DEPOSITS INCREASE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE	IE .
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MIDDLE EAST AFRICA BRIEF 118-75-114

1. NIGERIA: THE OVERTHROW OF GENERAL GOMON IN THESDAY'S BLOODLESS MILITARY COUP APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL. NO OVERT OPPOSITION TO THE COUP AMONG THE MILITARY OR CIVILIAN POPULATION HAS YET SURFACED. GOMON APPARENTLY IS STILL IN KAMPALA, UGANDA, WHERE HE HAD BEEN ATTENDING THE OAU SUMMIT MEETING.4

SEVERAL CHANGES IN NIGERIA'S MILITARY GOVERNMENT HAVE

BEEN ANNOUNCED. WITH MORE LIKELY TO COME. THE NEW CHIEF OF

STATE AND COMMANDER OF THE ARMED FORCES IS BRIGADIER

MURTALA MOHAMMED. A B7-YEAR-OLD HAUSA TRIBESMAN FROM NORTHERN

NIGERIA. HE PLAYED A KEY PART IN THE JULY 1966 COUP THAT

EVENTUALLY ELEVATED GOUGH TO PODER AND HAS SINCE HAD A

CHECKERED HISTORY OF ALLEGIANCE TO GOWON. 7

OTHER KEY APPOINTMENTS INCLUDE: 4

- --BRIGADIERN OBASSANDO, A YORUBA, AS CHIEF OF STAFF AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS.HUY
 - --THIRD INFAHTRY DIVISION COMMANDER BRIGADIER

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CHIEF OF	STAFF	- 234								

--MOHAMMED YUSUFU, A FULANÍ FROM NORTHERN NIGERIA, ASPECTOR INSPECTOR GENERAL OF POLICE.4

THE APPOINTMENTS THAT HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED THUS FAR SEEM TO REFLECT A BALANCE OF NIGERIA'S COMPETING TRIBAL AND REGIONAL INTERESTS. COLONEL GARBA. THE HEAD OF THE BRIGADE OF GUARDS WHO FIRST ANNOUNCED THE COUP. HAS NOT YET BEEN NAMED TO A POSITION.Y

NONE OF THE APPOINTEES SERVED UNDER GOWON ON THE SUPREME MILITARY COUNCIL, NIGERIA'S HIGHEST DECISION-MAKING BODY.

ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE NOT MADE ANY POLICY STATEMENTS THUS FAR, UHAT LITTLE IS KNOWN OF SOME OF THE APPOINTEES SUGGESTS

THEY MAY BE INCLINED TO PURSUE A SOMEWHAT MORE NATIONALIST AND LESS CONSERVATIVE COURSE THAN DID THE GOWON REGIME.

NIGERIA'S NEW MILITARY RULERS MAY HAVE MOVED AGAINST
GOWON DECAUSE OF WHAT THEY REGARDED AS HIS INDECISIVE
STYLE OF LEADERSHIP AND THEIR OWN EXCLUSION FROM

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POLICY-MAKING POSITIONS. THE COUP ALSO CAME AT A TIME WHEN
GRUMBLING WAS INCREASING AMONG BOTH CIVILIANS AND THE MILITARY
OVER THE GOVERNMENT'S SEEMING DRIFT IN THE FACE OF ACCUMULATING
ECONOMIC PROBLEM, SUCH AS INFLATION, COMMODITY SHORTAGES, AND
UNEMPLOYMENT.Y

THE STATUS OF GOMON'S FORMER SENIOR COLLEAGUES ON THE SUPREME MILITARY COUNCIL AND THE COMMANDERS OF THE ARMY'S OTHER PRINCIPAL UNITS IS LOCLEAR. NIGERIA'S FRAGILE POST - CIVIL WAR POLITICAL STABILITY COULD BE UNDONE IF THE NEW REGIME DOES NOT RECEIVE BROAD SUPPORT FROM OTHER ARMY LEADERS. GOWON'S ROLE IN MAINTAINING STABILITY RESTED IN LARGE PART ON THE FACT THAT HE CAME FROM A MINORITY TRIBE AND TOOK A CONSENSUS APPROACH TO TRY TO SOLVE NIGERIA'S DOMESTIC PROBLEMS. {CONFIDENTIALDY

2. SUDAN-ETHIOPIA: ETHIOPIAN MEDIA REPORTS OF FIGHTING IN SOUTHERN SUDAN APPEARS TO BE EXAGGERATED.Y

ADDIS ABABA CLAIMS THAT SINCE EARLY JULY MEARLY READDING THAT HAS

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BROKEN OUT IN SOUTHERN SUDAN BETWEEN TRIBES. ONE TRIBE.

ACCORDING TO THE ETHIOPIANS. IS RECEIVING MODERN WEAPONS

FROM THE NORTHERN-DOMINATED SUDANCESE ARMY. Y

ACCORDING TO A UN OFFICIAL WHO HAS VISITED THE BORDER

AREA, THE REFUGEES SAY THEY LEFT SUDAN BECAUSE OF CONTINUMING

STRIFE BETWEEN NORTHERNERS AND SOUTHERNERS. THEY HAVE MADE

NO MENTION OF A CIVIL WAR.Y

//ALTHOUGH THE BLACK, CHRISTIAN, AND ANIMIST SOUTHERN
SUDANESE ARE FEARFUL THAT KHARTOUM WILL PUSH FOR THE
"ARABIZAITON" OF THE REGION, THERE HAS BEEN NO EVIDENCE
THAT THE LONG CIVIL WAR, WHICH ENDED IN 1972, IS BEING
RENEWED. THERE WAS A MUTINY KIN MARCH AT AKOBO, NEAR THE
SUDANESE-ETHIOPIAN BORDER, IN A BATTALION MANNED BY
FORMER SOUTHERN REBELS, BUT IT REPORTEDLY WAS AN ISOLATED
INCIDENT. SOME MUTINEERS APPARENTLY DID TAKE TO THE BUSH. W//

//SOUTHERN SUDAN HAS STILL NOT RECOVERED ECONOMICALLY FROM
THE EFFECTS OF THE PROTRACTED CIVIL WAR: KHARTOUM HAS BEEN
UNABLE TO COME UP WITH THE RESOURCES NECESSARY TO RECONSTRUCT

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THE REGION. THE US EMBASSY IN KHARTOUM BELIEVES SOME OF THE SUDANESE REFUGEES MAY HAVE ENTERED ETHIOPIAN TERRITORY LOOKING FOR BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS.//RT (CONFIDENTIAL)+

5. AMGOLA: FIGHTING BETWEEN THE POPULAR MOVEMENT FOR THE LIBERATION OF ANGOLA AND THE NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF HIS ANGOLA HAS DIED DOWN IN THE AREA OF CAXITO, BUT CLASHES BETWEEN THE TWO GROUPS ARE TAKING PLACE ACROSS MUCH OF NORTHERN ANGOLA.

THE FIGHTING APPEARS TO BE TAKING PLACE IN TOWNS WHERE NEITHER GROUP HAS PREDOMINANT LOCAL SUPPORT. THE PORTUGUESE HAVE PULLED MOST OF THEIR TROOPS OUT OF THE AFFECTED AREAS AND ARE UNABLE TO CONFIRM REPORTS OF VICTORIES BY THE TWO LIBERATION GROUPS 34

THE NATIONAL FRONT IS MAKING NO EFFORT TO PUSH ON FROM THE CAXITO AREA TO LUANDA AND APPEARS TO BE AMAITING RESULTS OF THE FIGHTING ELSEWHERS. THE POPULAR HOVEMENT IS APPARENTLY CUTTING ROUTES OUT OF CAXITO BY DESTROYING BRIDGES AND MIMING ROADS. 4

NEVERTHELESS, THESE MATIONAL FRONT UNITS ARE DETHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF LUANDA'S POWER LINES AND WATER SUPPLY-LOCATED IN .

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THE CAXITO AREA—AND WILL STRENGTHEN ANY FRONT EFFORTS TO BARGAIN
ITS WAY BACK INTO THE CAPITAL. 4

IN LUANDA, FRICTION BETWEEN THE PORTUGUESE MILITARY AND
THE POPULAR MOVEMENT HAS BEEN INCREASING AS A RESULT OF RECENT
CLASHES BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES. THE POPULAR MOVEMENT IS REFUSING
TO SURRENDER SEVERAL OF ITS TROOPS, WHO ATTACKED PORTUGUESE
COMMANDOS LAST WEEKEND, AND HAS DEMANDED THAT LISBON WITHDRAW
ITS FORCES FROM THE TERRITORY IMMEDIATELY.

THE PORTUGUESE MILITARY COMMANDER IS TRYING TO UPHOLD

A POLICY OF STRICT NEUTRALITY AND PROBABLY WILL NOT ALLOW

THE CURRENT STANDOFF TO ESCALATE INTO A MAJOR CONFRONTATION.Y

THE TRANSITIONAL GOVERNMENT APPEARS TO HAVE BROKEN DOWN

COMPLETELY, AND THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE THAT IT CAN BE REORGANIZED

IN THE NEAR FUTURE. (CONFIDENTIAL)4

4. INDIA: THE SAVIET-ORIENTED COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA IS TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE CURRENT POLITICAL CRISIS AND THE RULING
CONGRESS PARTY'S CALL FOR COOPERATION FROM PLIKE-MINARD PARTIES"
TO IMPROVE ITS POLITICAL POSITION.Y

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COMMUNIST LEADERS HOPE TO MAKE RULING CONGRESS POLITICIANS,
INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER GANDHI, MORE WILLING TO COOPERATE
WITH THEM BY PUBLICLY SUPPORTING HER RECENT CONTROVERSIAL POLITICAL
MOVES AND HER NEW ECONOMIC PROGRAM. THE COMMUNISTS WOULD LIKE TO
MOVE THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FURTHER TO THE LEFT AND APPARENTLY
BELIEVE THEY CAN EXPLOIT WORKING ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE RULING
CONGRESS PARTY TO WIDEN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ITS LEFT AND RIGHT
WINGS.Y

THE COMMUNISTS ARE ENERGETICALLY COURTING RULING CONGRESS

PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AT THE STATE LEVEL. SO FAR, THEY HAVE

SUCCEEDED IN ESTABLISHING #JOINT ACTION" SPROGRAMS WITH THEM IN

SEVEN OF INDIA'S 22 STATES. IN MANIPUR, THE RULING CONGRESS

PARTY HAS INVITED THE COMMUNISTS TO JOIN THE GOVERNMENT.4

PRIME MINISTER GANDHI APPARENTLY BELIEVES SHE CAN GAIN

IMMEDIATE ADVANTAGE FROM CLOSER ASSOCIATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS

AT LITTLE COST. COOPERATION WITH THEM SERVES TO STRENGTHEN

HER "PROGRESSIVE" CREDENTIALS, REPRESENTS A GOOD-WILL

GESTURE TO MOSCOW FOR ITS PUBLIC SUPPORT, AND TENDS TO PRESERVE

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THE LONG-TIME SPLIT IN INDIA'S COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. 4

GANDHI KNOWS THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE AWARE THAT THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY, WITH SECURE MAJORITIES IN MOST STATES, DOES NOT NEED COMMUNIST SUPPORT IN ORDER TO RULE. THE PRIME MINISTER, IN FACT, HAS RESISTED OVERTURES FROM THE COMMUNISTS IN STATES WHERE HER PARTY'S MAJORITIES ARE THIN.Y

GANDHI STILL HAS NOT MOVED AGAINST THE OPPOSITION "PEOPLE'S FRONT" GOVERNMENT IN GUJARAT WHICH, LAST SATURDAY, MOUNTED A LARGE DEMONSTRATION IN OPEN DEFIANCE OF EMERGENCY REGULATIONS.

- THE FRONT HOLDS ONLY A SLIM MAJORITY IN THE STATE

 LEGISLATURE AND IS WEAKENED BY STRONG INTERNAL DIFFERENCES.

 GANDHI COULD REMOVE THE PEOPLETS FRONT AND RULE GUJARAT DIRECTLY

 BY DECLARING PRESIDENT'S RULE. SHE IS MORE LIKELY, HOWEVER, TO

 TRY TO ACHIEVE THE SAME END BY WORKING TO TOPPLE THE COALITION

 GOVERNMENT. (CONFIDENTIAL)
- 5. LEBANON: IN HIS FIRST MAJOR POLICY STATEMENT SINCE BECOMING PRIME MINISTER EARLY THIS MONTH, RASHID KARAMI PROPOSED ON JULY 27 THAT LEBANON DISCARD THE SYSTEM OF CONFESSIONAL :

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BALANCE ON WHICH THE COUNTRY'S UNWRITTEN "NATIONAL COVENANT"
IS BASED. THE EXISTING SYSTEM, WHICH IS BUILT ON THE QUESTIONABLE
PREMISE THAT CHRISTIANS OUTNUMBER MUSLIMS IN LEBANON, HAS SERVED
TO ENSURE CHRISTIAN CONTROL OF THE PRESIDENCY AND THE ARMY."

KARAMI, A SUNNI MUSLIM, DECLARED THAT HE CONSIDERS
HIMSELF A CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY. THIS MAY BE MORE
AN EFFORT TO FOCUS ATTEMTION ON THE CONFESSIONAL PROBLEM
THAN A SERIOUS DECLARATION OF INTENT TO SEEK THE OFFICE.
PARLIAMENT WILL PICK A SUCCESSOR TO PRESIDENT FRANJIYAH
NEXT YEAR.Y

ACCORDING TO SEVERAL UNCONFIRMED REPORTS, KARAMI MAY
HAVE PERSUADED FRANJIYAH TO MAKE CHANGES IN THE COUNTRY'S

IMILITARY LEADERSHIP THAT WOULD REDUCE THE PROPORTION OF

CHRISTIANS IN THE MOST VISIBLE POSTS, KARAMI REPORTEDLY

WANTS TO PLACE MUSLIM AND DRUZE OFFICERS IN PROMIMENT

STAFF JOBS.Y

ARMY COMMANDER ISKANDAR GHANIM MAY BE ONE CASUALTY OF THESE CHANGES. ALTHOUGH HE HAS LONG BEEN A CONFIDANT OF THE

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LEBANESE LEFTISTS AND MUSLIMS AND FROM THE PALESTINIANS. 4

UGHANIM'S SUCCESSOR, ACCORDING TO PERSISTENT BUT UNCONFIRMED RUMORS IN BEIRUT, WILL BE JULES BUSTANI, CHIEF OF MILITARY IN-TELLIGENCE. BUSTANI, LIKE GHANIM, IS A MARONITE CHRISTIAN. HE HAZ HAD SOMEWHAT GREATER SUCCESS IN NEGOTIATING WITH LEFTIST AND FEDAYEEN LEADERS, HOWEVER, AND HIS APPOINTMENT WOULD REMOVE ONE IRRITANT TO LEBANESE-PALESTINIAN RELATIONS.4

KARAMI ALSO ANNOUNCED AN AMBITIOUS HOUSING PROGRAM AND UNSPECIFIED ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR POOR AREAS OF BEIRUT. RESIDENTS OF THESE AREAS, DISENCHANTED WITH PREVIOUS GOVERNMENTS, OFFERED SANCTUARY TO SOME LEFTISTS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECENT CIVIL UNREST IN THE CITY. 4

THE PRIME MINISTER'S PROPOSALS CONSTITUTE AN UMUSUALLY FORCEFUL ATTACK ON LEBAMON'S POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. ALTHOUGH AT PRESENT THEY REPRESENT ONLY HIS HOPES RATHER THAN A CONCRETE PROGRAM. THEIR MOVELTY AND EXPENSE WILL DRAW DATE:

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BESTERN MENISPHERE BRIEF ALA-75-Y

1. ARGENTINA: ARGENTINE PRESIDENT MARIA ESTELA PERON APPARENTLY

IS BOUING TO GROUING PRESSURES TO STEP ASIDE. AT LEAST TEMPORARILY.

SHE PLANS TO MAKE A MAJOR ADDRESS TO

THE NATION--POSSIBLY BULY BU--AND AFTERWARD BEGIN A "BRIEF" LEAVE OF

ABSENCE GITHIN THE COUNTRY. 4

THE PREBIDENT NET WITH CABINET AND MILITARY OFFICIALS ON JULY 29 FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE SHE FELL ILL HORE THAN A HEEK AGO-4

THAT ARRED FORCES COMMANDERS HAVE

CONCLUDED THAT THE EXISTING POWER VACUUM HUST END. THE MILITARY IS

STILL BELIEVED TO FAVOR A CONSTITUTIONAL SOLUTION.4

A PERIOD OF CONVALESCENCE AWAY FROM THE CAPITAL COULD OPEN THE WAY FOR PERON TO BECOME A FIGUREHEAD OR TO CONFER POWER ON HER CONSTITUTIONAL SUCCESSOR, SENATE CHIEF ITALO LUDER. {CONFIDENTIAL}

2. VENEZUELA: THE LOWER BOUSE OF THE VENEZUELAN CONGRESS HAS APPROVED LEGISLATION TO MATIONALIZE FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES. EASY SENATE PASSAGE IS EXPECTED DESPITE POSSIBLE EFFORTS BY PRESIDENT PEREZ' OPPONENTS TO STALL THE BILL. {UNCLASSIFIED} E-2 IMPDET-A

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